

令和6年度個別学力検査問題  
(国際資源学部, 教育文化学部, 医学部保健学科)

英 語

前 期 日 程

注 意 事 項

- 1 試験開始の合図があるまで, この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。
- 2 この問題冊子は12ページあります。解答用紙は3枚あります。問題は3題(I, II, III)あります。3題すべてに解答しなさい。  
試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明, ページの乱丁・落丁および解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は, 手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 3 監督者の指示に従って, 解答用紙に受験番号と氏名を記入しなさい。
- 4 解答は, 解答用紙の該当欄に記入しなさい。
- 5 配付された解答用紙は持ち帰ってはいけません。
- 6 試験終了後, 問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

I Read the passage below and answer the questions. For all the questions, write the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet.

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(USA Today, adapted by Newsela staff on April 10, 2019 から一部改変)

American Academy of Pediatrics<sup>\*1</sup> = アメリカ小児科学会

ads<sup>\*2</sup> = 広告

vending machines<sup>\*3</sup> = 自動販売機

diabetes<sup>\*4</sup> = 糖尿病

Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program<sup>\*5</sup> = 補助的栄養支援プログラム

food stamps<sup>\*6</sup> = 補助的栄養支援プログラムとして使われる食品クーポン

spokesman<sup>\*7</sup> = スポークスマン, 代弁者

obesity<sup>\*8</sup> = 肥満

問 1 According to the article, what are the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American Heart Association working together to achieve?

- (A) changing the taste of sugary drinks
- (B) raising the price of sugary drinks through taxes
- (C) increasing the number of ads for sugary drinks
- (D) promoting sugary drinks to low-income communities

問 2 According to the article, which group is impacted to a greater degree by the health risks of sugary drinks?

- (A) pediatricians
- (B) parents of young children
- (C) companies like Big Soda
- (D) children of minority and low-income communities

問 3 According to the article, which drink increases the risk for health problems?

- (A) juice
- (B) tea
- (C) lemonade
- (D) all of the above

問 4 What does **Enough is enough.** in Paragraph [ 5 ] suggest?

- (A) Too much research has been done.
- (B) There are too many ads.
- (C) Too much time has been wasted.
- (D) There are too many taxes.

問 5 According to Paragraph [5], what is the goal of Muth's test involving SNAP?

- (A) to find the most affordable way to provide food stamps
- (B) to understand how to help wealthy families stay out of poverty
- (C) to see how limiting sugary drinks would affect families
- (D) to teach families how to make sugary drinks using fruits and vegetables

問 6 What suggestions does Muth's paper propose regarding ads?

- (A) Ads for sugary drinks should have a stronger influence.
- (B) There should be more ads for sugary drinks on TV and in movie theaters.
- (C) Ads for sugary drinks should be more attractive to kids.
- (D) There should be stricter rules for ads for sugary drinks in places where kids go.

問 7 According to the article, which of the following groups disagrees with Muth's paper?

- (A) The American Beverage Association
- (B) The American Academy of Pediatrics
- (C) The American Heart Association
- (D) The American Advertising Association

問 8 According to Paragraph [8], what does Dermody think is a better idea for reducing sugar intake?

- (A) teaching parents how to make drinks in smaller sizes
- (B) letting parents choose drinks for their children
- (C) serving parents water, milk, or juice at restaurants
- (D) inviting parents to be spokesmen for the association

問 9 In addition to Muth's paper, what other actions have been taken in the U.S. against sugary drinks?

- (A) Some cities have increased sales on sugary drinks.
- (B) Some cities have written papers in support of Big Soda.
- (C) Some cities have put taxes on sugary drinks.
- (D) Some cities have forbidden the sale of sugary drinks.

問10 Which of the following titles would be most appropriate for this article?

- (A) Demanding New Ways to Discourage Sugary Drinks
- (B) Big Changes From Big Soda
- (C) The Health Benefits of Sugary Drinks
- (D) Parents Supporting Sugary Drinks

II Read the passage below and answer the questions. For all the questions, write the letter (A), (B), (C), or (D) on your answer sheet.

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(Gale, Cengage Learning, adapted by Newsela Staff on March 22, 2020 より一部  
改変)

問 1 According to Paragraphs [1] to [4], stress can be caused by which of  
the following?

- (A) experiencing physical danger
- (B) thinking about something unpleasant
- (C) having negative past experiences
- (D) all of the above

問 2 Complete the following sentence with the most appropriate answers.

Short-term stressors cause stress that (i), while long-term stressors  
cause stress that (ii).

- (A) (i) feels weak; (ii) feels stronger
- (B) (i) rarely occur; (ii) commonly occur
- (C) (i) ends after the situation is over; (ii) lasts for an extended period of  
time
- (D) (i) provide a sense of relief; (ii) cause constant worries

問 3 According to the article, which of the following is an example of a long-term stressor?

- (A) taking a university entrance exam
- (B) going to a doctor's appointment
- (C) not earning enough money to pay rent
- (D) losing your wallet on the train

問 4 According to the article, which of the following is true about survival stress?

- (A) It is important to fight or run from survival stress.
- (B) Survival stress only affects your breathing and heartbeat.
- (C) Survival stress happens to your body when you are in danger.
- (D) One way to prevent survival stress is to sharpen your sight.

問 5 Which of the following is **NOT** an example of something that can cause environmental stress?

- (A) getting bitten by a wild animal during a hike
- (B) getting stuck in heavy traffic on your way home
- (C) hearing your neighbor's loud music at 3:00 AM
- (D) shopping in a crowded supermarket

問 6 Which of the following would best go in (        ) in Paragraph [ 4 ]?

- (A) indirect
- (B) internal
- (C) interpreted
- (D) immediate

問 7 According to Paragraph [ 5 ], stress causes your body to release chemicals that \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) help you survive dangerous situations in the short term
- (B) help you become permanently stronger and faster
- (C) help you fight off disease in your bloodstream
- (D) help you deal with lack of sleep and stomach aches

問 8 According to the article, what is one way of dealing with psychological stress?

- (A) Focus on holding your breath.
- (B) Increase your breathing through exercise.
- (C) Keep your worries bottled up inside.
- (D) Talk to people that you trust.

問 9 According to the article, which of the following is true about stress?

- (A) Environmental stress is the most harmful type of stress.
- (B) Stress can be both good and bad for your body.
- (C) You cannot reduce stress on your own.
- (D) Thinking about stressful situations is not enough to cause stress.

問10 Which of the following titles would be most appropriate for this article?

- (A) How Stress Impacts Your Relationships
- (B) Getting Rid of Stress in Three Easy Steps
- (C) Understanding and Dealing with Stress
- (D) The Financial Cost of Stress in Your Daily Life

**III** Many people predict that advances in artificial intelligence (AI) could result in a large number of jobs disappearing. This could cause some major problems for society, including mass unemployment. One solution is universal basic income (UBI), which means that every person in a society is paid a minimum amount of money so that they can have enough to live on, but they can earn extra money, if they choose to work. Do you agree or disagree with this policy? Write your answer with **two clear reasons** in the form of a paragraph of about 120 words in English.